## Making Your Data Work for You

How New Technology Can Bring Out the Unseen Potential in your CoC

Using a Nimble Approach to Address Wicked Problems

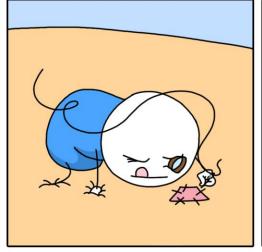
#### **2023 Texas Conference on Ending Homelessness Austin, TX**

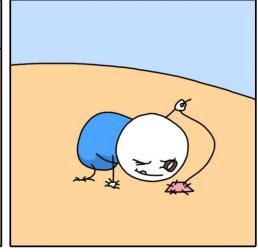
#### **Presenters:**

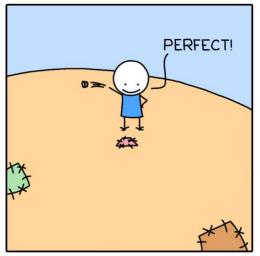
Shaya Khorsandi Jonathan Danforth Kevin Charoenworawat Matt Simmonds

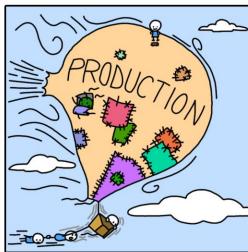
September 28, 2023

FINAL PATCH









MONKEYUSER . COM

What are we trying to solve?

Problems are never completely solved

Every problem is unique

Can take a long time to evaluate solutions

There is no clear problem defintion

Solutions are not right/wrong, but better/worse

Wicked Problems

Are multicausal multiscalar & interconnected

Every solution ramifies throughout the system

Every wicked problem is connected to others

Straddle organizational & disciplinary boundaries

Multiple stakeholders with conflicting agendas



### Discussion on Data Standards

 The 2024 Data Standards are an upgraded version of the 2004 Data Standards. The standardization "allows local CoCs to generate consistent reports on the characteristics of homeless persons".



Home > Resources > 2004 HMIS Data and Technical Standards Final Notice (July 2004)

Laws, Regulations, and Federal Register Notices

## 2004 HMIS Data and Technical Standards Final Notice (July 2004)

Date Published: August 2004

#### Description

The Homeless Management Information Systems (HMIS): Data and Technical Standards Final Notice, effective August 30, 2004, specifies the data elements and standards that guide HMIS data collection across the country. The Notice standardizes data collection nationally and allows local CoCs to general consistent reports on the characteristics of homeless persons. The Notice also describes how data is t collected and safeguarded. This Notice reflects an effort to consult with Federal agencies implementin homeless programs, State and local governments and Continuum of Care agencies experienced in implementing an HMIS, major advocate groups and leading academic and national experts on homelessness. Note that HUD published updated HMIS Data and Technical Standards in 2010.

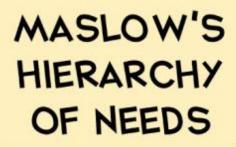
#### Resource Links

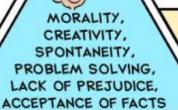
2004 HMIS Data and Technical Standards Final Notice (PDF)

How did we get here?

(HINT: we started with the wrong problem statement)







Abraham Harold Maslow (April 1, 1908 - June 8, 1970) was a psychologist who studied positive human qualities and the lives of exemplary people. In 1954, Maslow created the Hierarchy of Human Needs and SELF-ACTUALIZATION expressed his theories in his book, Motivation and Personality.

> her full potential. As shown in Maslow's Hierarchy of

> > tion can be

achieved.

Needs, a person's basic needs must be met

before self-actualiza-

ABRAHAM MASLOW



ESTEEM

SELF-ESTEEM, CONFIDENCE,

ACHIEVEMENT, RESPECT OF

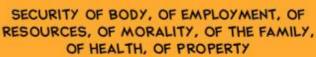
OTHERS, RESPECT BY OTHERS



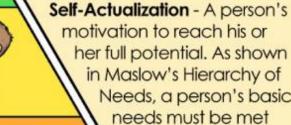
FRIENDSHIP, FAMILY, SEXUAL INTIMACY



LOVE/BELONGING







BREATHING, FOOD, WATER, SEX, SLEEP, HOMEOSTASIS, EXCRETION







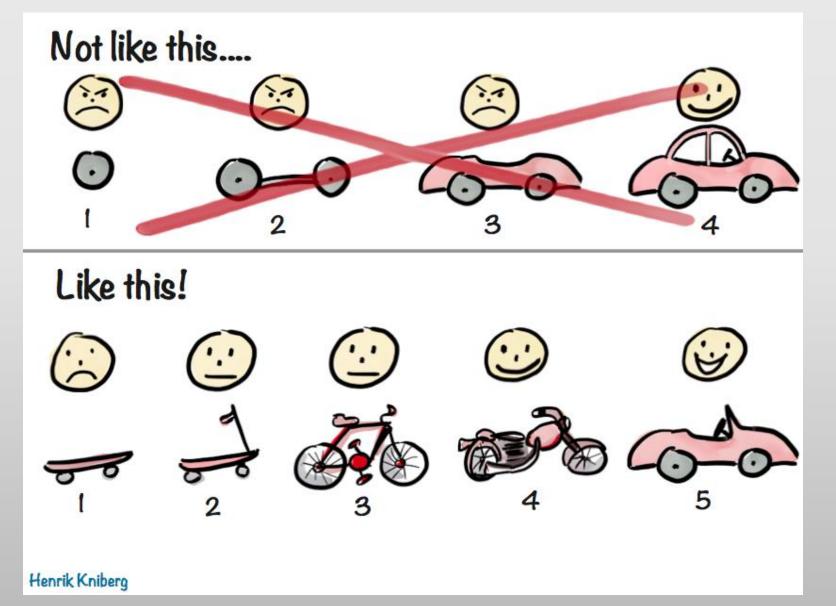
### Examples of What We Have Tried...

- 1) Intake Phone Line / Access to Care
- 2) Outreach Coverage and Coordination
- 3) Care and Resource Prioritization
- 4) Housing Pipeline Management
- 5) Encampment Decommissioning

Intake Phone Line
/ Access to Care



## Agile Design - Quickly getting to Viable Product

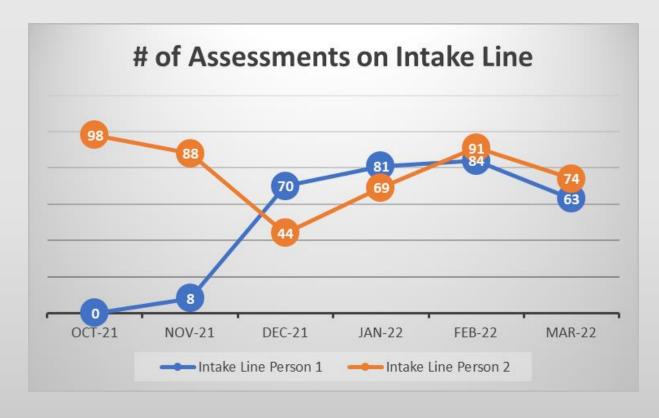






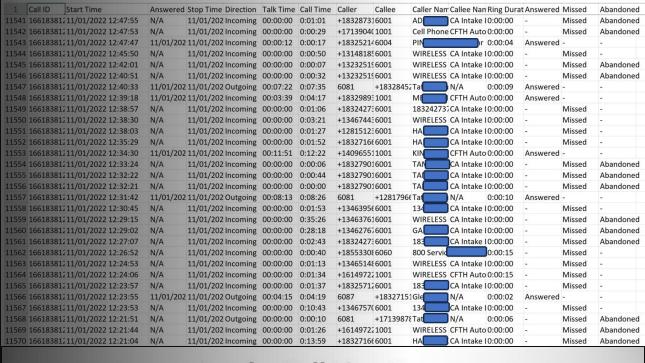


- Call Data? How can I access that?
- Assessment Data?
- Category of Calls?
- What do each of these measure?





## Do I understand my data?



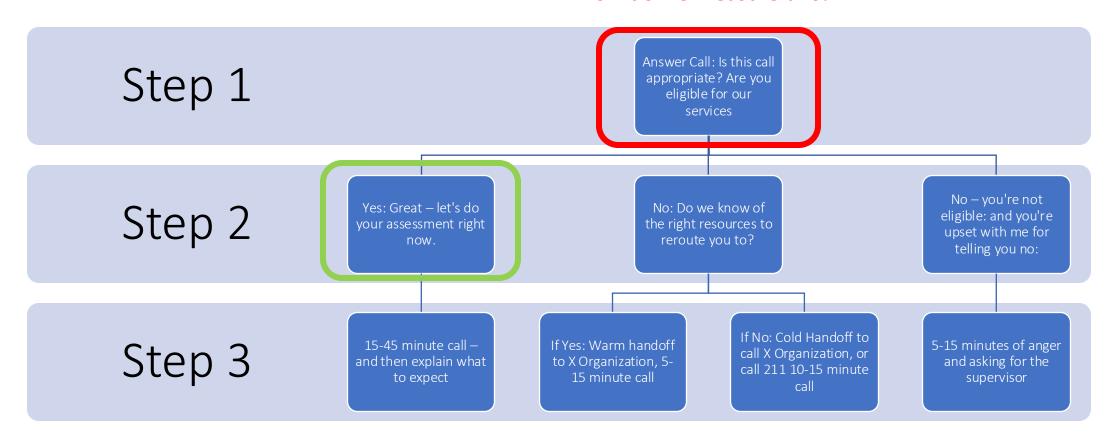
#### **Intake Call Line Data**



### Breaking down the process



#### How do we measure this?







Let's Collect the data we want to measure!

Intake Line - Call Line Log &  This form is to collect information about calls to determine how many calls we answered, why callers are calling, if we were able to answer the call and help the potential client help with what they were asking about, and if calls were disconnected due to a caller being rude to the intake line interviewer.	6. Who referred the client to the intake line? How did they get the phone number? (Please list who if other) *  211/United Way  Search  The Beacon  The Salvation Army
Who were you speaking with? (answer unknown if client did not give name) *	○ Friend/Family ○ On a website
Enter your answer	Hospital / Community Health Worker
	Client doesn't remember
2. What Zip Code are they calling from? (If they don't know their exact zip code, ask them for something that they are near - like a fastfood restaurant nearby and what streets it's on - we can use this information to figure out an address on google maps to determine what zip code they are in). *	Other
Number must be between 10000 ~ 99999	7. Why was the client calling? *
3. Was the client within HMIS? *  Yes  No  Answered unknown to previous question	CA Assessment Update contact information Check-in on waitlist/referral status Diversion Assessment Rental/Utility Assistance Not homeless/not eligible Other
4. What was their HMIS number? *	
Enter your answer	<ol> <li>Were we able to provide the service the client was looking for? (e.g. scheduling an assessment, updating contact info, check in, etc.?) *</li> </ol>
5. Client's Date of Birth (if given)	○ Yes ○ No
Please input date (M/d/yyyy)	☐ Other



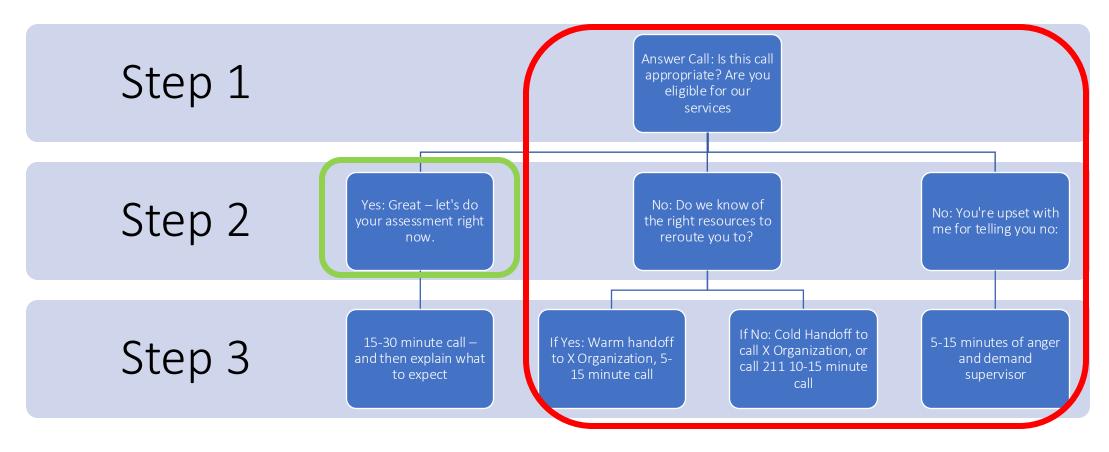
## 1 in every 3 Call was inappropriate

Categories	# of Calls	% of calls	
Assessment	8	7 47.0%	C70/
Check in/Update	3	6 19.5%	67%
Schedule Assessment		1 0.5%	
Looking for Housing - not eligible	1	2 6.5%	33%
Rental/Utility Assistance	1	4 7.6%	33%
Furniture Assistance		3 1.6%	
Community Call		1 0.5%	
Other	1	6 8.6%	
Already Enrolled in program		4 2.2%	
Need to vacate - 7 days		1 0.5%	
Looking for homeless family		1 0.5%	
Not in CoC		2 1.1%	
Already receiving Assistance		1 0.5%	
Already Assessed		2 1.1%	
Upset Caller		3 1.6%	
Case Manager TA		1 0.5%	

#### Making the process more efficient

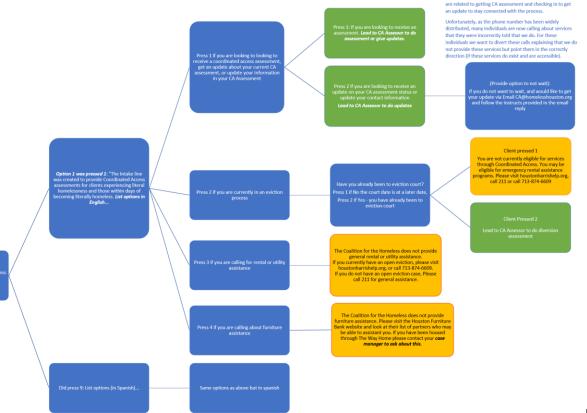


#### How do we automate this?



those who qualify within the HUD definition of experiencing literal homelessness and those who are eligible for our diversion programs to be able to access our CA Assessment so they can access the help that they need. We are trying to improve the intake call positive outcomes and efficiency - measured by housing and

diversion outcomes for those assessed by intake line divided by total assessed by intake line and useful calls fielded by the intake line assessors divided by the total calls taken by the intake line assessors respectively.



Utilizing our intake call log initial data - we have seen that people calling our intake line are being referred/given the

number from many different sources, but a majority of calls





#### **Decision Tree** Algorithm

- Route calls more accurately and without staff power
- Frees up staff to take correct calls





Able to share work with a few other assessors in the system



Creating appointments to be able to answer more calls and connect with those who were seeking assistance.



Still a mostly manual process – no data feedback loop available

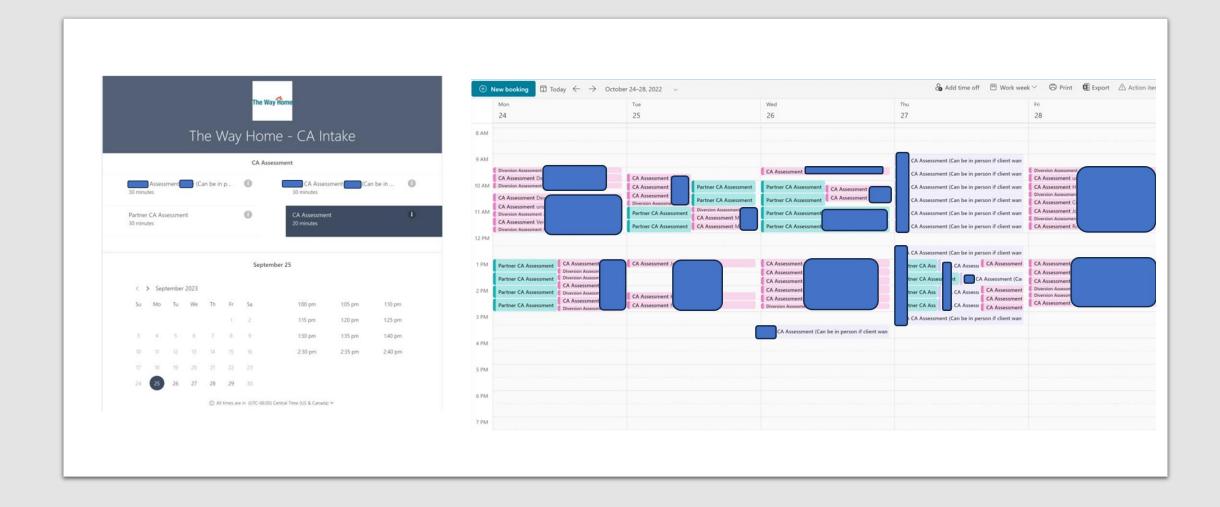


Starting to understand our data better





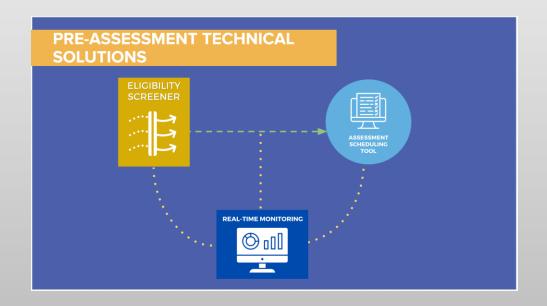
### Appointment Process



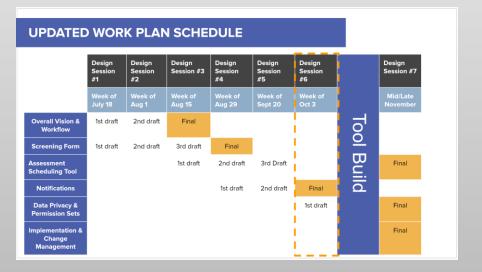
### Building the Motorcycle Version!

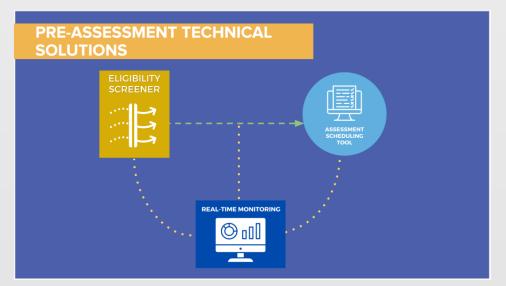


- Design Sprint with Connective
- Creating Feedback Loop
- Inclusive invitation to CoC to help design



# How might we improve the pre-assessment intake process (intake line, assessment scheduling, navigation and accessibility) for people experiencing homelessness and The Way Home partners?

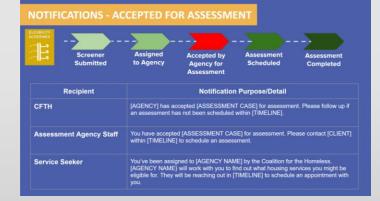


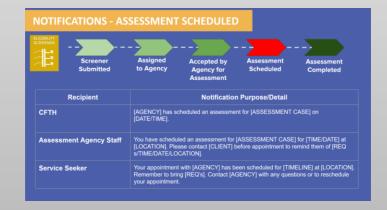


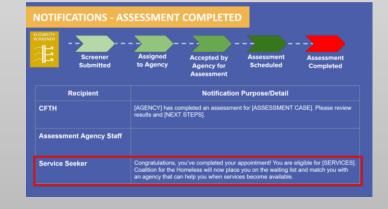


IOTIFICATIONS - SO	CREENER SU	JBMITTED		
CREENER	-			
Screener Submitted	Assigned to Agency	Accepted by Agency for Assessment	Assessment Scheduled	Assessment Completed
Recipient		Not	ification	
CFTH		CASE]] has been create ency for assessment.	ed in the AST. Please re	eview this submission
Assessment Agency Staff				
Service Seeker	then refer you to	ching out. The Coalitio an agency that will com be you might be eligible	plete a housing assess	ment to find out what
		urces - homeless card e-specific resources be	ased on responses	



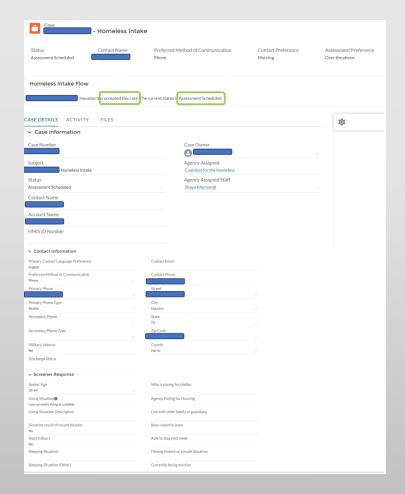




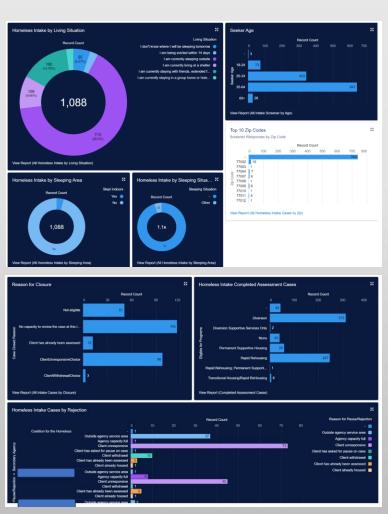


## There's a Feedback Loop!



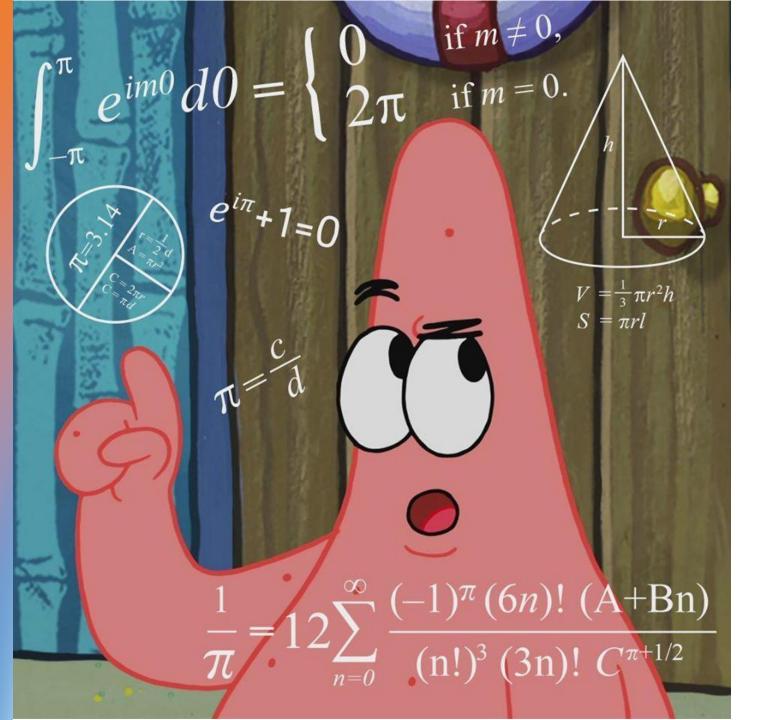






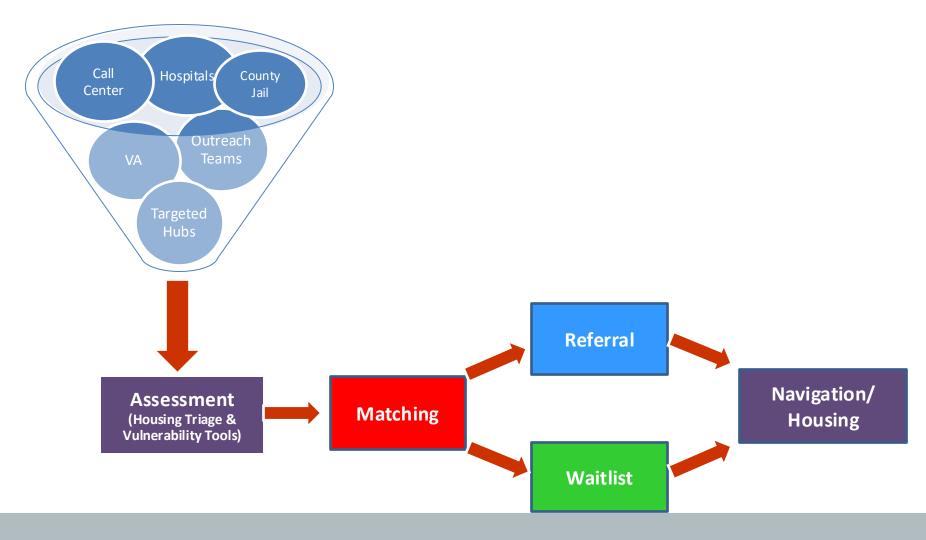






"Ten years ago, homeless veterans, one of the categories that the federal government tracks, waited 720 days and had to navigate 76 bureaucratic steps to get from the street into permanent housing with support from social service counselors. Today, a streamlined process means the wait for housing is 32 days."

#### The Pipeline To Housing





HMIS	Referral Date	Housing Program	Navigator	Days since Referral	Notes
465463	9/10/2023	Scatter Site 1	Jonathan Danforth	18	
235436	8/15/2023	Temenos	Kenneth Eakins	44	
234	1/12/2023	Harrisburg	Kenneth Eakins	259	Client is awaiting current resident to complete transfer to assisted living for ADA unit.
2355	5/24/2023	Temenos	Allison Hollmann	127	Client approved but unit awaiting a replacement AC unit. Original delivery date was supposed to be 8/15/23
1412	6/25/2023	Linda Vista	Danielle Gonzalez	95	Awaiting inspection for move in. Danielle will ask housing authority at meeting on 9/25/23
2145	7/30/2023	Linda Vista	Sean Quitzau	60	



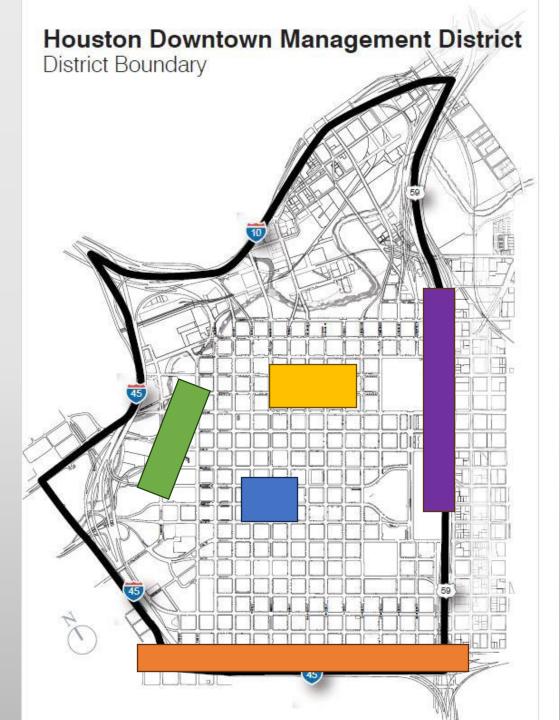
#### Funder Driven Hot Spot Reporting:

- Outreach Contacts
- CE Assessments
- CE Referrals
- Housing Placements



#### **HMIS SO Dashboard:**

- Hot Spot(s)
- Days since last service
- Days since CE Assessment
- CE Referral Date



#### **Housing Focused Outreach:**

- Outreach priorities set based on ques in the dashboard
  - Which hot spot has received new housing referrals
  - Where has there been a break in services?
  - What location is lacking CE
     Assessments?

Provider Name	Referral Result
ent SEARCH - Temenos II	Accepted
ent SEARCH - Temenos II	Accepted
ent SEARCH - Harrisburg	Accepted
ion Referral EHV CCHP 2.0 Navigation TSA	Accepted
Star of Hope Men's (Income Now)	Accepted
ent HCCSD PSH	
ent HCCSD PSH	
The Salvation Army (Income Now)	Accepted
Workforce Solutions - Acres Homes (Income Now)	

## Outreach Coverage and Coordination

#### Call to Action

- 1. Geographic Coverage
- 2. Weekly Engagement
- 3. Access to Coordinated Entry

June 2016, Version 1



#### Criteria and Benchmark for Achieving the Goal of Ending Chronic Homelessness

The U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness and its 19 federal member agencies have adopted a vision of what it means to end homelessness in this country, ensuring that it is a rare, brief, and one-time occurrence. In order to help focus and drive progress, we are also developing specific criteria and benchmarks for communities to use as they take action toward goals set forth in *Opening Doors*.

Criteria and benchmarks work together to provide a complete picture of a community's response to homelessness. While the criteria focus on describing essential elements and accomplishments of the community's response, a benchmark serves as an indicator of whether and how effectively that system is working. These criteria and benchmarks represent our best thinking at this time. We will continue to review and evaluate their effectiveness as more communities approach and succeed in meeting these goals.

We know that permanent housing with individually tailored supportive services is the solution to chronic homelessness. To make sure all individuals experiencing chronic homelessness are on a quick path to permanent housing – and that no one else falls into chronic homelessness – communities need robust, coordinated systems that are focused on the same shared outcomes. These criteria and benchmark are intended to help communities build and fine-tune those systems, to help define the vision of ending chronic homelessness for individuals within communities, and to align local efforts in support of that vision, with a focus on long-term, lasting solutions.

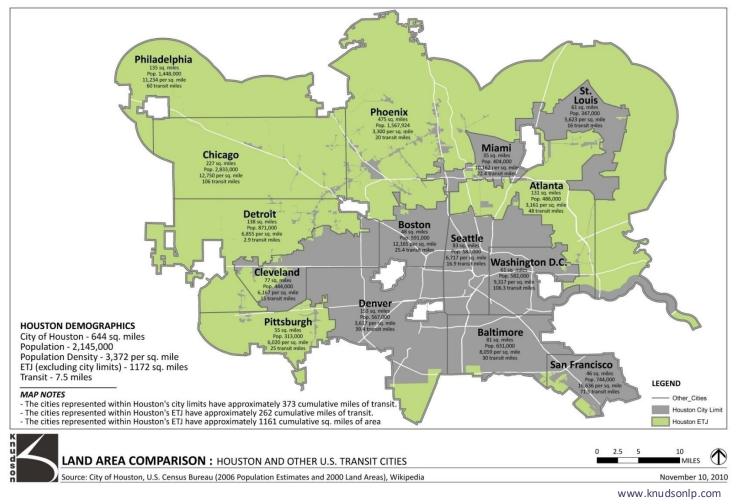
Use the <u>self-assessment questionnaire</u> to further assist you in determining whether your community has achieved the criteria and benchmark, and whether your system has a comprehensive outreach strategy, and a robust, real-time tracking system.

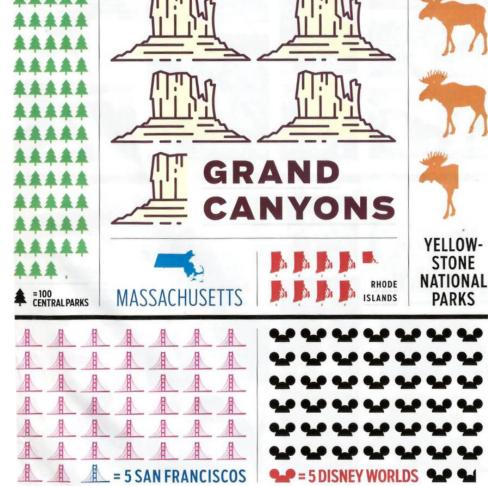
#### **CRITERIA**

 The community has identified and provided outreach to all individuals experiencing or at risk for chronic homelessness, and prevents chronic homelessness whenever possible.

#### My, how big you are!!

TX-700 CoC = 3,739 sq miles





## The Reverse PIT

What is the PIT

Why collect data on one night vs HMIS

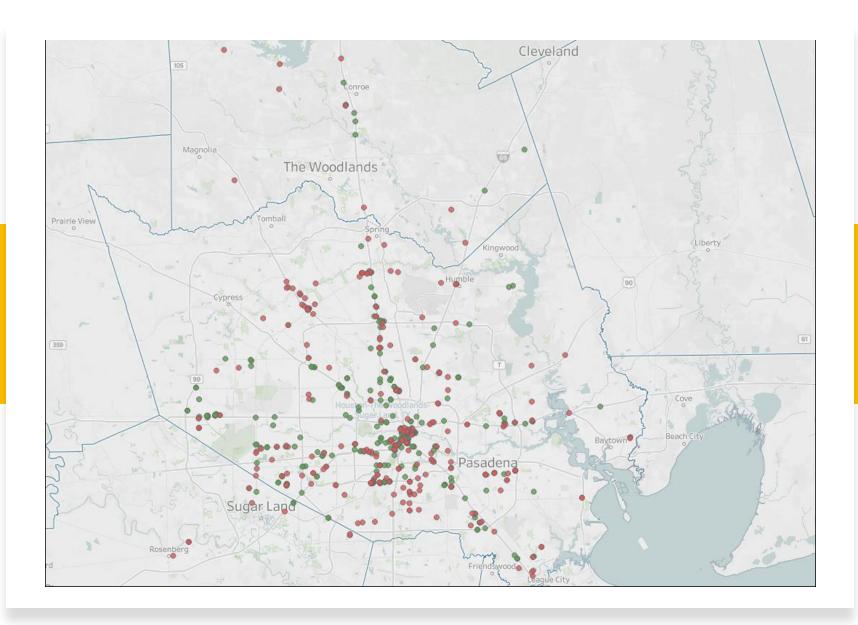
Leading to strategy to engage outreach partners?

Develop wider net of outreach coverage

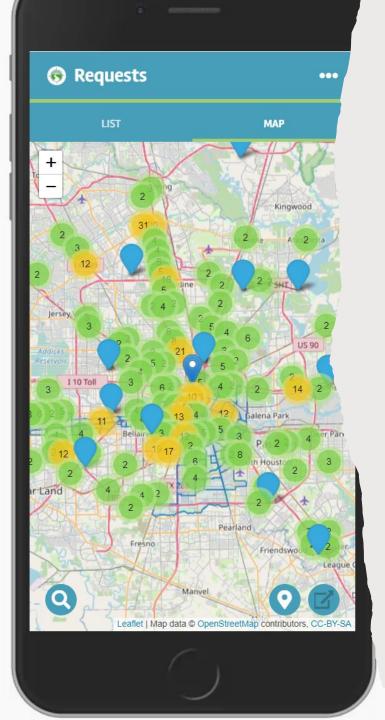
Promote re-engagement leading to benefits such as locating persons prioritized on the BNL, etc.

Partner engagement strategies

Different milestones of approach ie start by locating people found during the PIT, move towards ongoing data collection, etc.

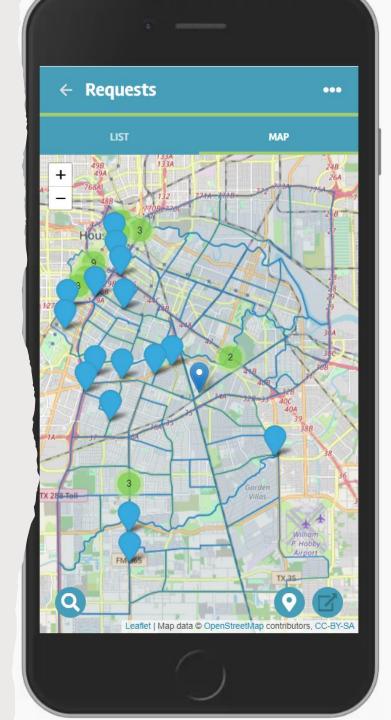


## HMIS and PIT Data Match

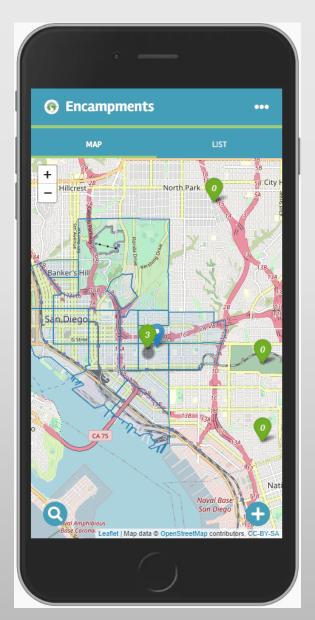


#### First Pass

- 12 providers?
- Chronic Homelessness
  - Around 350 persons

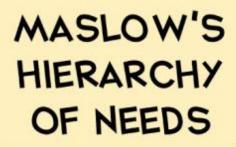


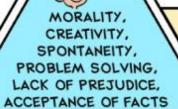
### Meeting Needs



## Keeping it Going







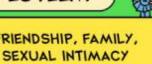
Abraham Harold Maslow (April 1, 1908 - June 8, 1970) was a psychologist who studied positive human qualities and the lives of exemplary people. In 1954, Maslow created the Hierarchy of Human Needs and SELF-ACTUALIZATION expressed his theories in his book, Motivation and Personality.

ABRAHAM MASLOW

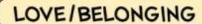


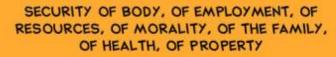
SELF-ESTEEM, CONFIDENCE, ACHIEVEMENT, RESPECT OF OTHERS, RESPECT BY OTHERS

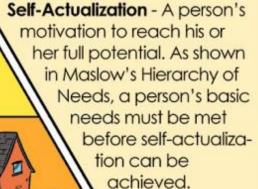




FRIENDSHIP, FAMILY,











BREATHING, FOOD, WATER, SEX, SLEEP, HOMEOSTASIS, EXCRETION

PHYSIOLOGICAL



# Encampment Decommissioning



#### Wheeler March 2018

73 individuals

- 73% housed
- 5% refused
- 22% left

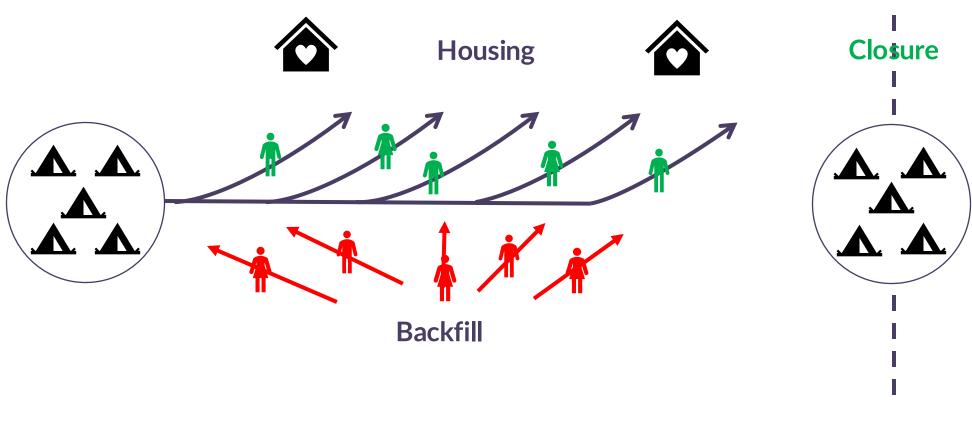


#### Chartres September 2019

286 individuals

- 70% housed
- 8% refused
- 22% left

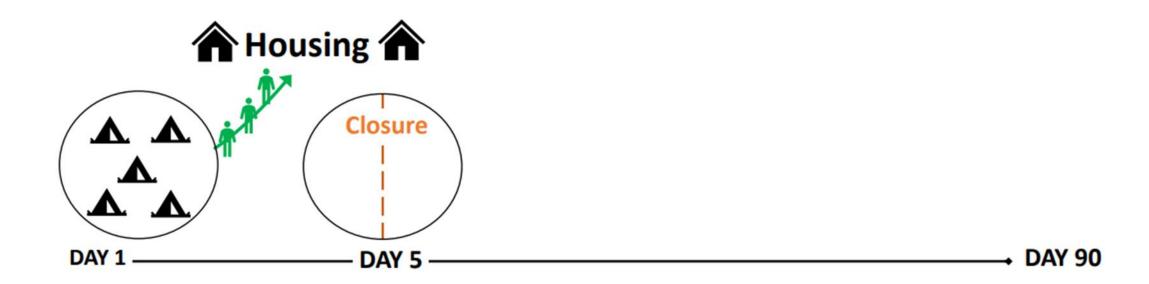
### **Initial Lessons Learned**



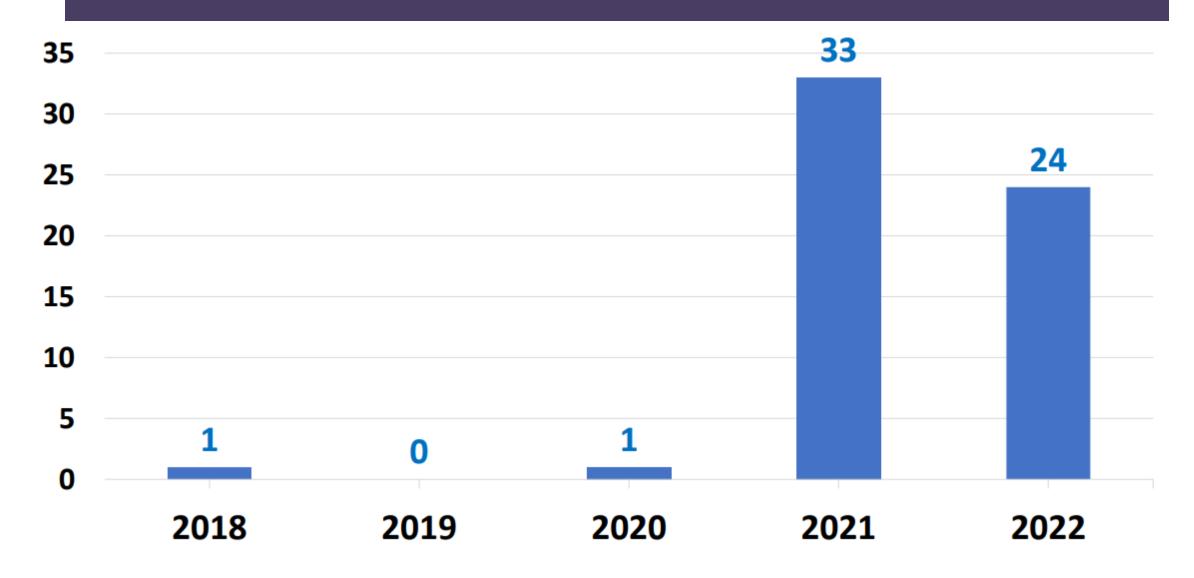
Day 1

Day 90

## Solution: Following A By-Name List



## **Decommissioning At Scale**



### **Encampment Site Selection Criteria**

**Community Concerns** 

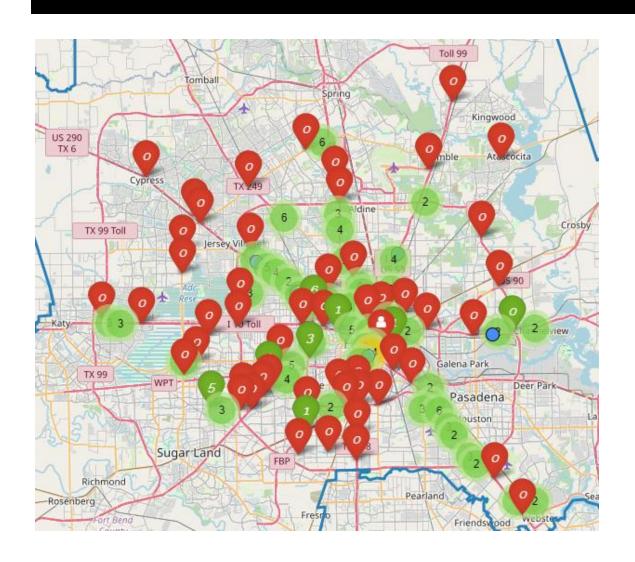
Vulnerability of Population

**Environmental Risks** 

Public Safety of Encampment Residents

**Public Health Hazards** 

#### Using Data to Support Encampment Prioritization





## Reviewing and Revising

Encampments Decommissioned

57

Individuals Engaged 343

307 (90%)

Indiv. Housed by System\*
267 (78%)

\*in permanent housing or at Temp. Nav. Center awaiting permanent housing placement.

Location	Number of Encampments	Number of Inhabitants	Refused	Self-Resolved	Housed by System	Total Housed (Self + System)	Wellness Cntr - "Bonus" Clients
45 N / Crosstimbers	2	28	1	1	26	27	0
500 Fannin	1	11	1	0	10	10	0
Triangle	1	3	0	0	3	3	0
Allen Parkway / 45N	2	53	3	4	46	50	0
Hollister/Tidwell	1	10	0	2	8	10	0
i10 W / Silber	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
59 SW / F.V. + Westpark	2	11	7	0	4	4	0
US90 / S Post Oak	1	2	1	0	1	1	0
Louisiana / Pierce (Fed Building)	1	8	2	1	5	6	0
i10 W - San Felipe / Blalock	2	3	1	1	1	2	0
290 corridor - part 1	5	17	2	1	14	15	0
290 corridor - part 2	4	21	3	1	17	18	0
610-Heights	1	10	1	1	8	9	0
Hamilton / "Hilltop"	1	35	5	8	22	30	0
45 South part 1	3	22	0	3	19	22	3
45 South part 2	5	17	0	1	16	17	0
610 / Post Oak	1	2	0	2	0	2	0
45 North-Tidwell to Beltway 8	3	20	2	6	12	18	0
610 NW	4	11	2	0	9	9	1
610 W / Uptown	4	12	2	3	7	10	0
610 SW / Beechnut	1	3	0	0	3	3	0
i10 W / Houston Ave	1	2	0	1	1	2	0
i10 E - City	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
45 N Central	3	6	0	0	6	6	0
288 Central / Section H	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
610 E / Fulton	1	4	0	2	2	4	2
Spur / Richmond	2	13	0	0	13	13	1
Spur / West Alabama	1	14	0	2	12	14	1
Total	57	343	36	40	267	307	8

#### Successes

## COVID funds help speed housing effort for homeless

By R.A. Schuetz

STAFF WRITER

At the southern corner of downtown, underneath the tangle of freeways where I-45 meets I-69, Monday night was filled with quiet anticipation. Housing was coming.

the encampment called home by roughly three dozen, Steven Dennis couldn't sleep. Regina Tut talked of her excitement. A man named Angel wondered if he could finally start anew.

And as the morning

broke, balmy and clear, there they were: Staff from a collection of groups working to serve the homeless were raising a white canopy a few yards from the double row of tents sheltered beneath I-45. Housing navigators and case managers setting up at tables and folding chairs underneath. A van from Metro that would drive people to a converted hotel, where they'd live until connected with permanent housing, pulling up at the side of the block.

Since more than \$65 million in COVID-related fund-



Marie D. De Jesús / Staff photographer

A man gathers his belongings from an encampment under I-45 before getting transported to new housing.

ton and Harris County's coffers, they have worked in tandem with a number of partners to ramp up the housing units available to move people out of homelessness. As they've done so, they've picked up the pace at which homeless encampments are being "decommissioned" - the group's term for offering the residents of a camp permanent housing, then clearing the site, usually with fencing, to prevent the camp from reforming. The process provides a way out

of chronic homelessness to the many who choose housing and the services that go with it, a dislocation to the smaller group who do not.

The ultimate success of Houston's encampment strategy could have rippling effects across the country. Cities including Austin and Dallas are seeking to emulate Houston's program, said Marc Eichenbaum, special assistant to the mayor for homeless initiatives; others, including Denver and Spokane, Wash., are watching closely.

Homeless continues on A13

#### Index

Comics.......D4 | Editorials.....A15 | Obituaries...A14 | Texas Inc.... Crossword....D3 Horoscope...D4 Sports... Directory ......A2 Lottery .......A2 Star.

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# Care and Resource Prioritization

#### History of the VI-SPDAT

- Vulnerability Index Service Prioritization Assistance Tool (VI-SPDAT) was created by Community Solutions and OrgCode
- Self-Reported information
- No scaling for scoring criteria (every factor is weighted equally)
- Found to have racial and gender bias as well as bias against people with mental health conditions
- Additional work for staff, and data collection fatigue for PEH
- Focuses largely on people who seek services
- No longer supported by OrgCode as a tool for housing prioritization



"as more studies become available, I believe that the length of time homeless will be the single most important predictor of premature mortality"

Dr. Jim O'Connell Boston Healthcare for the Homeless Co-creator of the Vulnerability Index

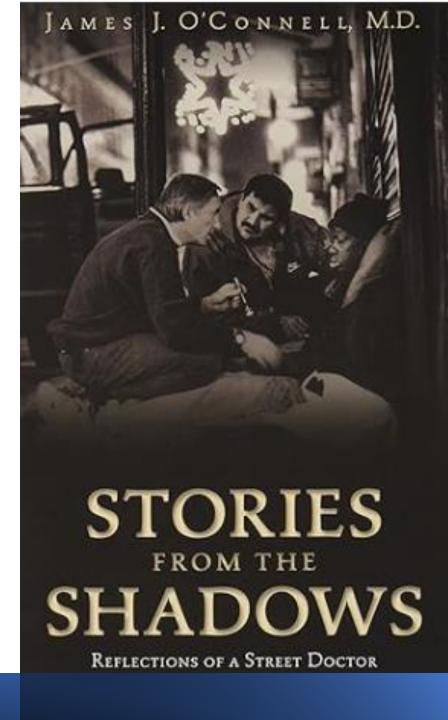
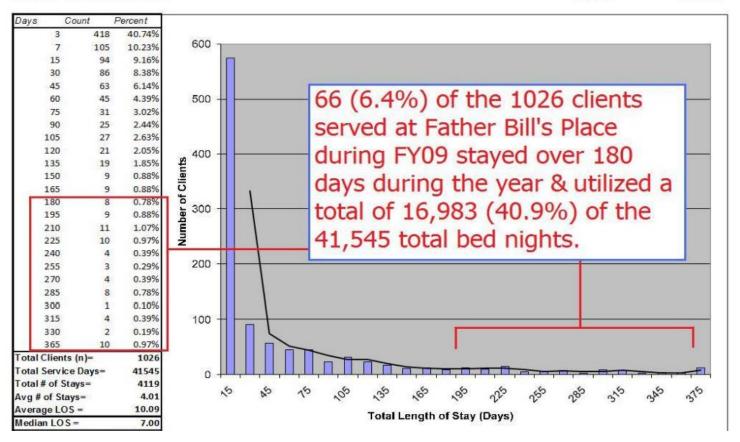


Exhibit D - Using Bed Utilization to Determine Chronic Users of Shelter Services

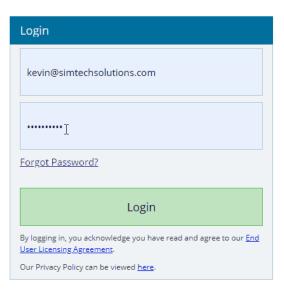
#### Pillow Count Histogram Report (Total Bed Usage Per Client)

 Agency:
 Quincy/Weymouth
 From Date:
 7/1/2008

 Program:
 QISC Emergency Shelter
 To Date:
 6/30/2009



Are we maximizing the impact of our resources?



Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

No

No

No

No

No

Yes

No

No

Yes

No

No

No

No

No

05/16/2018

10/23/2018

08/02/2018

07/31/2018

08/26/2018

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

1293

1268

1243

1241

1211

1293

1268

1243

1241

1211

Calculations as of: May 18th 2023 12:00:00 Total Clients: 36

05/16/2018

04/03/2017

02/03/2016

07/02/2018

07/31/2018

120

35

39

43

120

Female

Male

Female

Female

Female

**★** Send Aggregate Results

APR -... Emergenc...

APR -... Emergenc...

APR -... Emergenc...

APR -... Emergenc...

Emergenc...

APR -...

62147

62052

62471

62114

61961

Lill Run Report...

₹ Export to... ▼

Kevin

31

Newly Identi

No

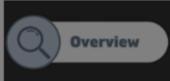
曲□



## "What gets measured gets improved."

Peter Drucker

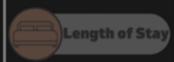
How do we know if what we are doing is working?



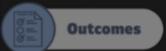








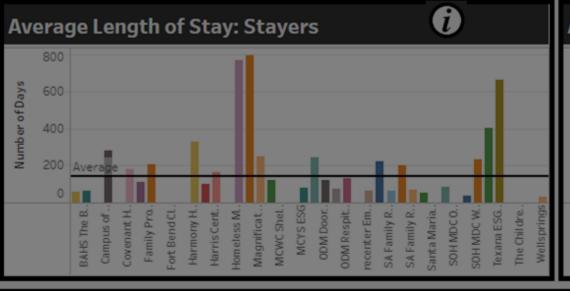


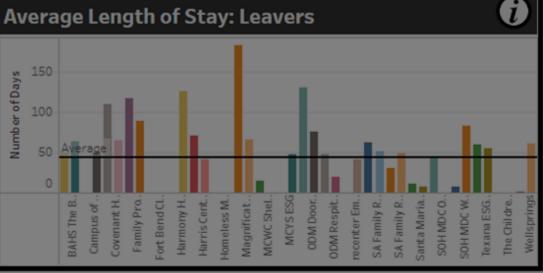




Date Range: January 1, 2022 - December 31, 2022











#### Shelter Screening/Assessment/Referral

Shelter Screening/Assessment Outcome

Location of Shelter or Diversion Referral

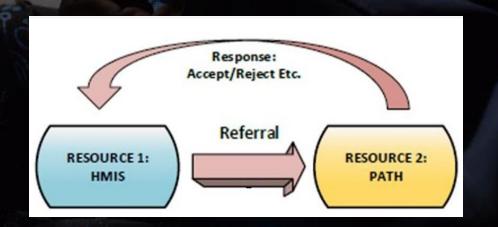
Referral Result

Referral Result Date

Yes

Referral to Emergency Shelter/Safe Haven bed opening

Shelter Project 2

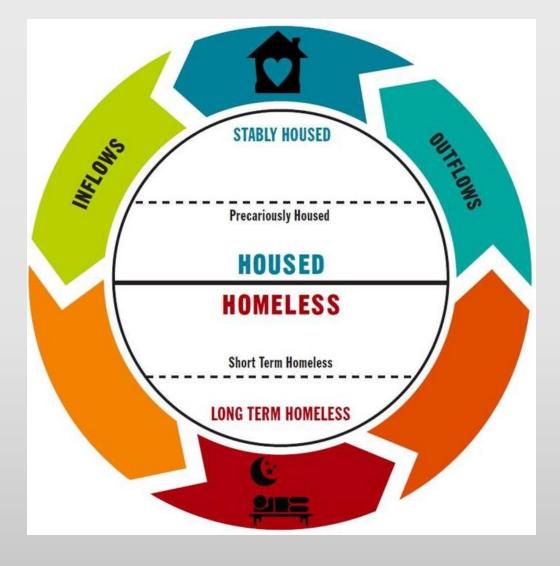


Source: NY Times



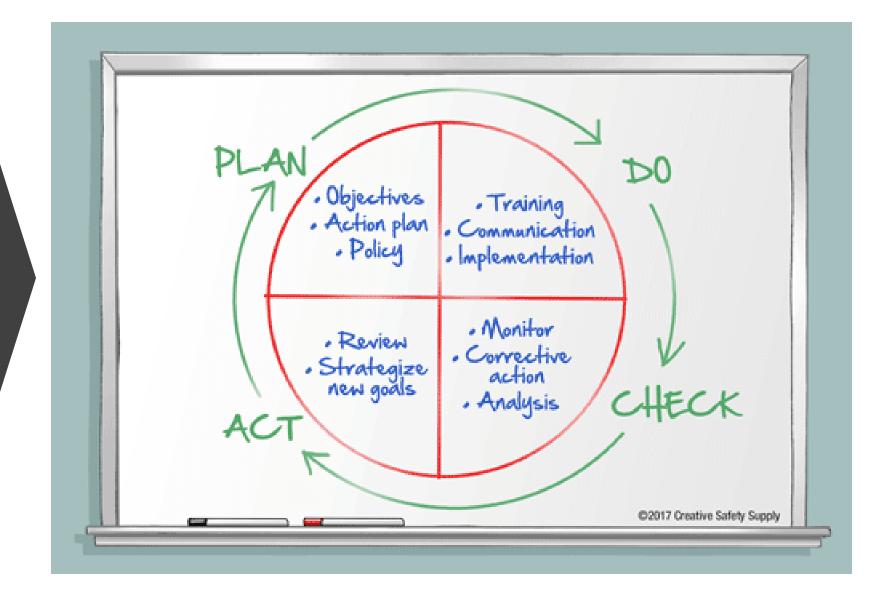
## How do we structure these conversations?

- By funder (the HUD HMIS approach)
- By where clients are in the flow
- By target population
- By job description
- At a macro-level (region, state or Federal)
- At a provider level
- By the level of demonstrated need
- Other??



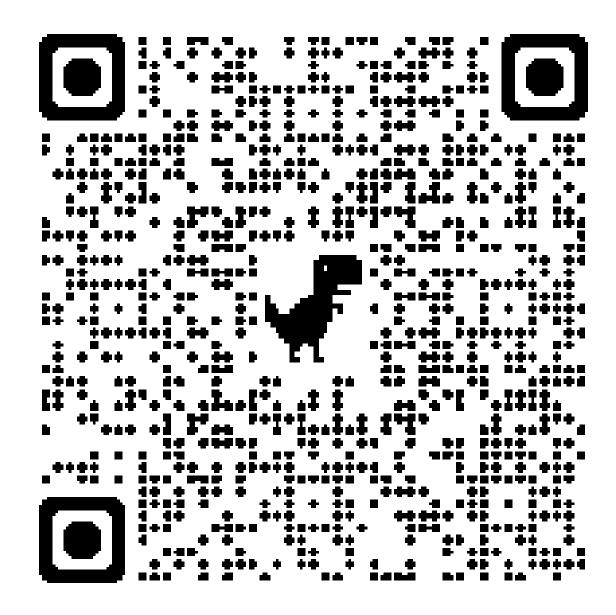


Continuous
System
Improvement /
Active Systems
Management



#### For Additional Information...

Let's Talk!



#### Misc Resources

• <a href="https://www.kshb.com/news/local-news/kcmo-to-provide-secure-storage-for-unhoused-during-extreme-weather-events">https://www.kshb.com/news/local-news/kcmo-to-provide-secure-storage-for-unhoused-during-extreme-weather-events</a>